AluMag®

North America 2015 9th - 11th of Nov

AUTOMOTIVE LIGHTWEIGHT

PROCUREMENT SYMPOSIUM

Cobo Center, Detroit, USA



The 3rd Automotive Lightweight Procurement Symposium to be focused on automotive lightweighting, supply / process chain and procurement management, will take place in Detroit from the 9th – 11th of Nov 2015. The symposium is held in the days leading up to the "ALUMINUM USA" exhibition taking place at the Cobo Center, Detroit, Michigan (Walking distance to symposium venue)

ATTENDING COMPANIES:





















StrikoWestofen®

















































































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AluMag is "The Market Developer" that successfully penetrates new markets, creates business and localize leading supplier for your company. markets and open doors for your business - regardless of region, market, application, material, process or product. AluMag makes you successful - worldwide!

AluMag® offers the four following services - worldwide:



- ■Aluminium Extrusion **Customer Database**
- ■Foundry & Tool Maker Database
- Automotive Application, Material & Process Analyses
- Various Industrial Application Research & Analyses

AluMag as your provider of automotive research and forecasting studies, offers you and your business, the market intelligence you need to realize the best strategic decisions



Large variety of market accesss, local & global:

- business database with 6,970+ companies and 18.700+ contacts
- 150+ satisfied customers world-
- Arranged 20+ roadshows/events since 2008



Your Benefits:

- Learn about your [potential] clients and competitors
- Obtain an inside view of the market Identify opportunities and threats
- Minimize risk and optimize prof-
- Position your company successfully
- Based on data off the shelf, secondary re-search and inter-views, AluMag generates vali-dated researches



Market Development

- Analysis & Development of **Market Opportunities**
- Accelerate Market Penetration
- Manage New Product Launches
- Establish a Sales Force Sales on Demand

AluMag guides and supports your organization globally through the different market development phasuntil we have successfully launched, implemented or executed your project.



Manage and integrate each aspect of your organization by initiating, planning, con-trolling, executing and closing out a new project. AluMag offers liaison mana-gement services as an addition to our customer's staff by bringing in the resources



Your Benefits

- Analysis and development of Markets
- Realize opportunities
- Accelerate market penetration
- Establish a sales force
- Provide warehousing and distri-
- Manage new product launches
- Sales on demand



■ Organization of Technical &

- Commercial Roadshows ■ Oversea Commercial & **Technical Events**
- Host In-House Events & Presentation
- Common Technology Booth at Leading Exhibitions

AluMag roadshows, tech-meetings and symposia are the first class events used by exhibitors and guest as a unique benchmark platform.



The AluMag think tank events are bringing in decision makers and executives in EUROPE, ASIA and NAFTA



Upcoming Events:

- 2015 Nov: Automotive Lightweight Procurement Symposium in Detroit, USA
- 2016 April Common tech- booth at the SAE World Congress in Detroit, USA
- 2016 Jul: Automotive Lightweight Procurement Symposium in Shanghai, China
- 2016 Nov: Automotive Lightweight Procurement Symposium in Duesseldorf, Germany.



- Warehousing & Distribution Service
- Supplier & Tie-up Localization
- Identification & Trade-off of new Technology
- Foreign Market Business Cases and whose Realization

AluMag has the global expertise to search, identify, evaluate and vali-date potential strategic business opportunities for expansions and partnerships that will assist your business growth plans regionally and globally



Services for:

- · Search, develop and present potential acquisition candidates for regional and global business expansions
- Localization of new manufacturing / service sites for business expansions
- Identification of new technology supplier development related to products, processes and materials
- Search, develop and present potential business partners suppliers to support regional and/or global supply programs
- Evaluate potential competitor profiles for new or existing business in non-presence geographies
- Evaluate new emerging technologies and processes business expansions

Are you:

- looking for specific data, information and outlook about product, material, customer, supplier, technologies, ...
- want to discuss your project, increase sales, access new markets, ...
- interested to participate in one of our roadshows / events or organize your customized showcase ...
- looking to localize, expand into new markets, countries, tie-up targets, ...

please contact your AluMag Team to receive a quote or proposal

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N. America Automotive Lightweight Procurement Symposium 2015 9th – 11th Nov

Cobo Center One Washington Blvd. Detroit, Michigan, 48226 USA



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Company Speechs by:

Ford Research and Innovation Center

Carbon War Room and Meritor Headquarters

Striko Westofen America

Kurtz

Bharat Forge Aluminiumtechnik

C.P.C. USA

BOCAR Group

Ford Motor Company

Automotive Insight

EJOT Fastening Systems LP USA

UACJ Corp.

<u>Lightweight Innovations for Tomorrow</u>

Aluminum Blanking Company

Agenda

Agenda: (Is Continuously Being Updated)

Monday The 9th Of November - Cobo Center, Detroit

05:30pm - 07:30pm



Pre-registration and Welcome

Reception

Tuesday The 10th Of November - Cobo Center, Detroit

08:30am - 09:15am



Registration

Morning Coffee / Tea

<u>09:15am – 09:30am</u>



Welcome:

Mr. Jost GAERTNER - Managing Partner At AluMag Automotive GmbH

09:30am - 10:25am



Opening Keynote: Mr. Craig RENNEKER - Chief Engineer, New A/T Programs & Component – Transmission & Driveline Engineering At Ford Research & Innovation Center

Lightweight Transmission & Driveline Components: Practical Challenges

10:25am - 11:00am

Break for Refreshments/Coffee/Tea, Snacks, Networking, Tech Exhibition

11:00am - 11:45am



Paper 1: Mr Mike ROETH – Executive Director At North American Council for Freight Efficiency (NACFE) & Operations Leader – Carbon War Room



Paper 1: Mr. Karl MAYER – Director Product Line Management At Meritor

Lightweighting Heavy Duty Class 8 Tractors and Trailers

<u> 11:45am – 01:45pm</u>

Break for Lunch, Refreshments, Networking, Tech Exhibition 01:45pm - 02:25pm



Paper 2: Mr Ryan BROWN – Director Of Sales At StrikoWestofen America

Analysis Of Cost Drivers When Buying Lightweight Solutions / Materials & The Elimination Of These

02:30pm - 03:10pm



Paper 3: Mr. Lothar HARTMANN – Managing Director Foundry Machines & Trimming Presses At Kurtz GmbH

Chassis & Suspension Weight Reduction By LPDC Aluminum With Hollow Cross Sections



Mr. Kevin CROY - NAFTA Sales Manager Foundry Machines & Trimming Presses At Kurtz GmbH

03:15pm - 03:45pm



Paper 4: Mr. Jörg MANTWILL – Director Sales At Bharat Forge Aluminiumtechnik GmbH & Co. KG

HCM And Aluminum Forging – Partnership To Birth Chassis Parts' Safety

03:45pm - 04:15pm

Break for Refreshments/Coffee/Tea, Snacks, Networking, Tech Exhibition

04:15pm - 04:55pm



Paper 5: Mr. Gary F. RUFF -President and Chief Executive Officer, Ruff and Associates, LLC 8/12 -Present

Advanced Counter Pressure Casting Process for Light-Weighting of Auto and Truck Chassis and Suspension Components

05:00pm - 05:55pm



Closing Keynote: Mr. Gilberto SALDIVAR – New Projects Group Manager At Bocar Group

Key Factors To Achieve Mechanical Properties In Lightweight Structural Parts

05:55pm - 06:00pm



Summary:

Mr. Roberto BOEKER – Managing Partner At AluMag Automotive LLC

Agenda

06:00pm - 08:00pm



Dinner Speech:

Mr. Richard KLEIN -Responsibility Strategic Planning -Business Development & German Business At BOCAR

Wednesday The 11th Of Nov - Cobo Center, Detroit

08:15am - 08:55am



Mr. Ali JAMMOUL – Global Director Body Exterior And Safety Engineering At Ford

Body Lightweighting

09:00am - 09:40am



Paper 1: Dr. Gerald COLE – President At Light Weight Strategies LLC

Light Weighting the Automotive Industry - The Road to 2025 CAFÉ

09:45am - 10:25am



Paper 2: Mr. Laurence CLAUS -President At NMI Training & Consulting Inc. & Technical Consultant To EJOT Fastening Systems LP USA

EJOT Fastening Solutions Enable Lightweight Body-in-white Assembly

10:25am - 11:00am

Break for Refreshments/Coffee/ Tea, Snacks, Networking, Tech Exhibition

11:00am - 11:40am



Paper 3: Dr. Akio NIIKURA - General Manager R&D Division At UACJ Corp.

UACJ's Global Strategy And Approach To The Automotive Aluminum Market

11:45am - 12:05pm



Paper 4: Mr. Lawrence E. BROWN – Executive Director At Lightweight Innovations For Tomorrow

Lightweight Innovations For Tomorrow!!!!

12:10pm - 12:40pm



Closing Keynote: Ms. Laura ANDERSON – CEO At Aluminum Blanking Company

The Story Behind Aluminum's Sourcing Evolution: A North America Perspective

12:40pm - 12:45pm



Summary:

Mr. Jost GAERTNER, Managing Partner At AluMag Automotive GmbH

12:45 pm - 01:30pm



Reception Speech With Snacks & Finger Food

Mr. Michael KOEHLER - Industry Vice President At Reed Exhibitions USA

01:30pm - 05:30pm



Individual Or Guided Visit At The 2015 "Aluminum USA" Exhibition

EXHIBITOR

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StrikoWestofen of Group





Mr. Craig RENNEKER
Chief Engineer,
New A/T Programs & Component
Transmission & Driveline Engineering

Ford Research & Innovation Center USA, 48121 Dearborn, Mi

Tel.: +1 313 845 8559 www.ford.com

TITLE

Lightweight Transmission & Driveline Components: Practical Challenges

ABSTRACT

- · OEM conflict: fuel/weight vs. cost
- · Audience participation: Poll
- · Challenges for Transmission & Driveline
- · Ford strategies for weight optimization
- Conclusions

Short Biography

Craig Renneker

<u>Title</u>: Chief Engineer, Front-Drive Systems, Transmission & Driveline Engineering, Ford Motor Company

<u>Education</u>: Bachelor's degree in Mechanical Engineering from General Motors Institute (now Kettering University), 1986

Master's degree in Mechanical Engineering from Stanford University, 1987

Experience: Mr. Renneker joined Ford Motor Company in May, 2000. Since then he has overseen the development and launch of several automatic transmission programs, including the TorqShift 5-speed, CVT, 6R60, 6F50, 6F35, 6R140, HF35 and DPS6 used in a variety of Ford products. He now has responsibility for the new 9&10-speeds jointly developed with GM.

<u>Responsibilities</u>: Mr. Renneker has responsibility for the development of all new automatic and hybrid transmission programs within Ford, as well as all component engineering activities. <u>Professional activities</u>: Ford Technical Advisory Board, Society of Automotive Engineers (member, session organizer), Car Training Institute Transmission symposium (advisory board member and speaker).



Lightweight Transmission & Driveline Components: Practical Challenges

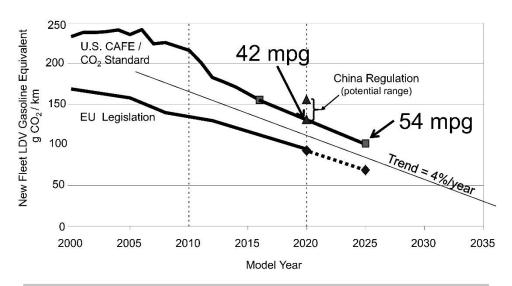


Craig Renneker
Chief Engineer – New A/T Programs & Component Engineering
Transmission & Driveline Engineering

Agenda

- OEM conflict: fuel/weight vs. cost
- · Audience participation: Poll
- Challenges for Transmission & Driveline
- · Ford strategies for weight optimization
- Conclusions

The Driver: Global CO₂ Reduction



Weight reduction will be needed to meet these goals.

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 BUT – will customers pay for the required technology?

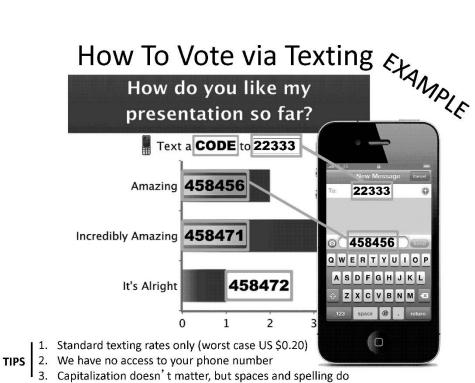
Manufacturer	June 2013 Transaction Price	May 2013 Transaction Price	June 2012 Transaction Price	Percent Change June 2012 to June 2013	Percent Change May 2013 to June 2013
Chrysler (Chrysler, Dodge, Jeep, Ram, Fiat)	\$29,876	\$29,964	\$ 29,590	1.0%	-0.3%
Ford (Ford, Lincoln)	\$33,272	\$33,089	\$ 31,947	4.1%	0.6%
GM (Buick, Cadillac, Chevrolet, GMC)	\$33,218	\$33,147	\$ 32,824	1.2%	0.2%
Honda (Acura, Honda)	\$27,165	\$27,082	\$ 27,055	0.4%	0.3%
Hyundai/Kia	\$22,529	\$22,608	\$ 22,121	1.8%	-0.3%
Nissan (Nissan, Infiniti)	\$28,311	\$27,816	\$ 28,283	0.1%	1.8%
Toyota (Lexus, Scion, Toyota)	\$29,177	\$29,004	\$ 27,910	4.5%	0.6%
Volkswagen (Audi, Porsche, Volkswagen)	\$33,802	\$33,698	\$ 33,368	1.3%	0.3%
Industry	\$31,125	\$30,978	\$ 30,508	2.0%	0.5%

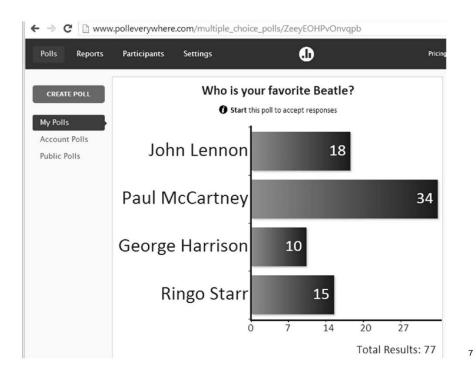
Source: TrueCar, Inc.

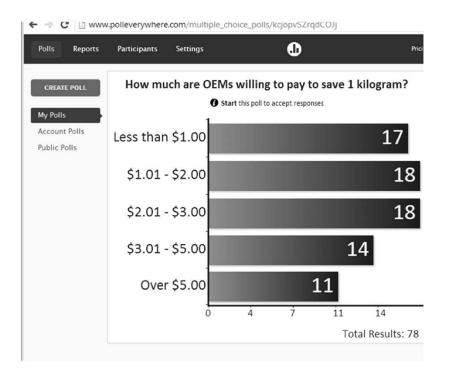
- Customers may tolerate 2% annual price increase = ~\$617
- · We need 4% fuel economy increase annually
- \$617/4% = \$154 per % fuel economy increase
- BUT: customers are also demanding additional vehicle content (safety, performance, infotainment, etc.) competing with those \$

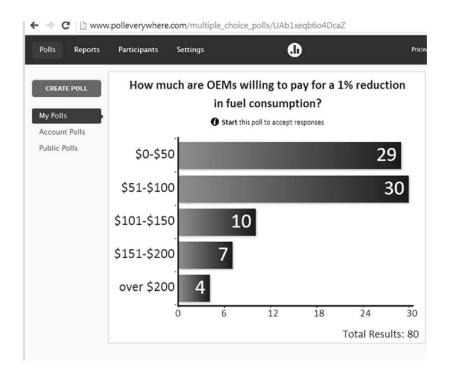
Audience Participation: Text Message Polling

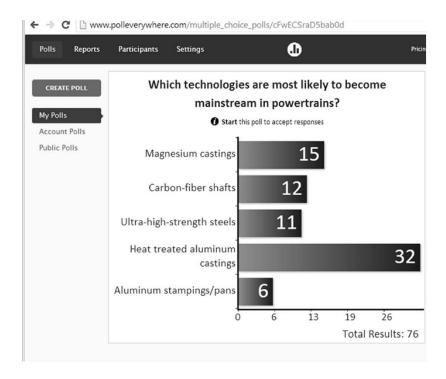
- Sample question
- How much are OEMs willing to pay for a 1% reduction in fuel consumption?
- How much are OEMS willing to pay for a 1 kilogram mass reduction?



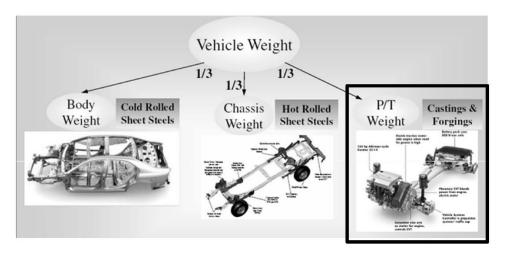








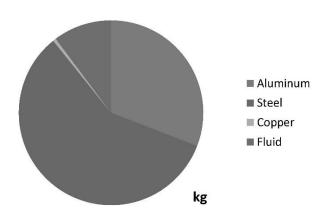
Role of Powertrain in Vehicle Mass



The Powertrain makes up ~1/3 of total vehicle weight

9/11/2015

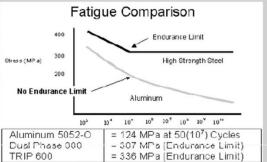
Typical Automatic Transmission Weight Split



Steel is still the primary material in a typical automatic transmission

Duty cycle requirements





Practically speaking, steel is the only practical choice for many transmission & driveline parts

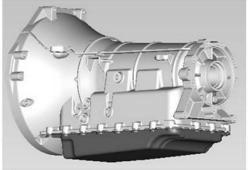
- Shafts
- Gears
- Springs
- Bearings
- Torque converters

Modulus!!!

Steel is the primary choice for many transmission components

9/11/2015

Transmission Case: Aluminum or Magnesium?





AS 31 HP transmission case

Mercedes magnesium case

- Die cast aluminum is the most common material for transmission cases
 - Mercedes & VW are notable users of magnesium for auto trans cases
- Why don't more OEM's use magnesium?
 - Density/stiffness ratio is only marginally better than aluminum
 - Inherent creep issues limit application to low-stress designs (e.g. RWD)
 - The supply base for large, magnesium castings is very limited
 - · Classic magnesium machining concerns

Magnesium is still relatively rare in high-volume applications

9/11/2015

Ford Magnesium Success: Transfer Case



- Ford's supplier/partner Borg Warner produces a high-volume transfer case with a magnesium housing
- Millions have been produced for F150 pickup trucks and other applications
- Cost/weight trade-off is close but favors magnesium
 - Enabled by relatively low stress and temperature requirements

Ford uses magnesium in the driveline: via Borg Warner

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Planetary Carrier Construction Options

Carrier construction	Cost	Integral features	Weight	Strength
Welded steel stampings	Low	Simple	Base	Base
Powder metal	Med	Complex	Base	Hi
Aluminum casting	Hi	Simple	Low	Lo







Powder metal



Cast Aluminum

Aluminum carriers are likely to used more frequently

Torque Converters: oil & steel



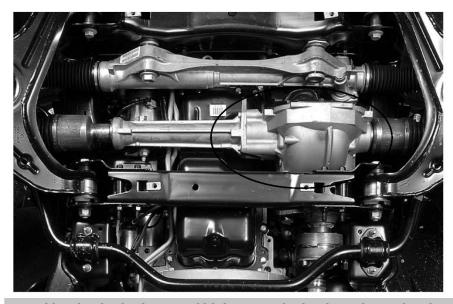
- Torque converters present special challenges for the use of lightweight materials.
- The housings are generally stiffnesslimited – requiring steel modulus
 - · High-speed centrifugal load
 - Pressure
- Stators are typically aluminum, (Chrysler has magnesium)
- All available space is filled with oil
- Damper content is INCREASING converter weight (e.g. pendulums)
 - Turbo direct-injection creates torsional spikes similar to diesels



Torque converters will remain a popular launch device: getting heavier!

9/11/2015

F150/Expedition Front Axle Carrier



Ford is a leader in the use of high-strength aluminum in truck axles

9/11/2015

Axle housing alternatives

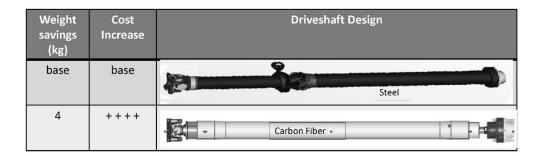
	Magnesium	Aluminum			Iron		
	Die Cast	Die Cast	Low- Pressure Vertical	Squeeze Casting	Semi Permanent Mold	Ductile Iron	Compacted Graphite Iron
Density – gr/cm^3	1800	2700	2700	2700	2700	7000	7000
Material YTS - MPa	130	160	290	290	179	310	350
Modulus - GPa	45	69	69	69	69	170	150
Density- stiffness ratio	40	39	39	39	39	41	46
Density-YTS ratio	13.8	16.9	9.3	9.3	15	22.6	20.0
Supplier Availability	R	Υ	R	R	Υ	Υ	R

Heat-treated aluminum castings are good choices: need more suppliers! 9/11/2015

Driveshafts: Aluminum vs Steel

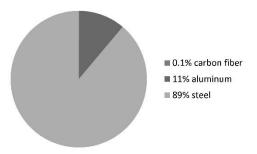
Weight savings (kg)	Cost Increase	Driveshaft Design			
base	base	Steel Steel			
1		Steel Steel Steel			
3	++	Steel Aluminum Aluminum			
5		Steel			
6	++	Aluminum			
8	.=	Aluminum			
	Aluminum technology is ready — but expensive				

Driveshafts: Carbon Fiber vs Steel



Carbon fiber is very expensive – not yet ready for high-volume

Ford Driveshaft Material Usage



Aluminum use decreased from 18% in 2010 to 11% in 2013

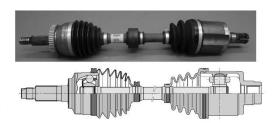
Why don't we use more aluminum driveshafts?

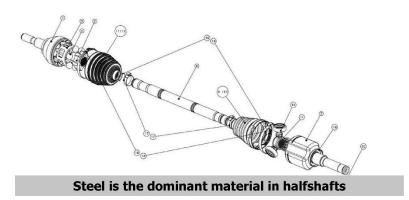
- The weight "buy" is marginal vehicle teams spend their money elsewhere
- · This should change and favor aluminum as "lower-hanging fruit" is exhausted

Steel will dominate driveshafts until aluminum cost/weight improves

Halfshafts: Can they be lighter?

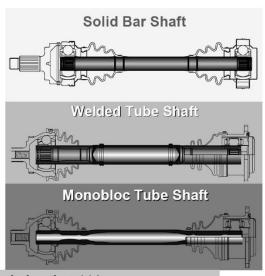
- · Halfshafts are very highly stressed
 - · High-cycle loads
 - Hard, tough surfaces for sliding elements
- Stiffness is as important as strength
- · Package environment is cramped
- · Steel is the practical material choice





Light-weight Halfshafts

- Hollow shafts provide some opportunity
- Two alternatives:
 - Welded tubing
 - Monobloc
- Neither provide a compelling cost/weight "buy"
- Ford volume continues to be dominated by traditional solid-bar halfshafts



Hollow shafts help - but \$\$\$

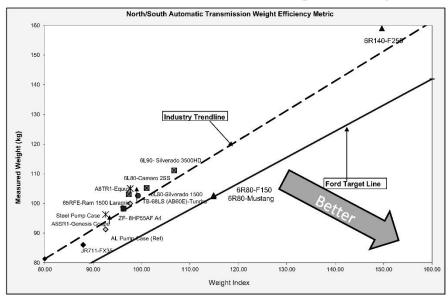
Ford Strategies to Reduce Weight

- · Weight efficiency analysis for every part
- Vehicle duty cycle data acquisition to define customer requirements
- CAE automated weight optimization
- Increased model complexity
- Continued development for lightweight materials

A structured weight analysis process is needed.

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Weight Efficiency Metrics



Ford uses Weight Efficiency Metrics for every part in the vehicle

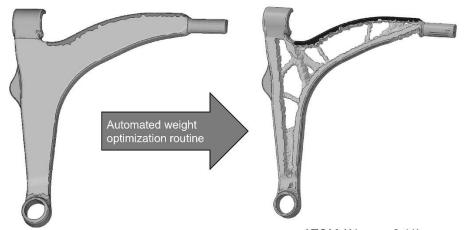
Duty Cycle Optimization

- · Ford invests heavily in gathering real-world load data for all vehicle systems
- North American and European road systems and drive cycles are well documented.
 Adding new global regions regularly
- · Fully-instrumented vehicles with acquisition systems generate terabytes of data
- Time-history format data; can retrieve damaging events and project to 150K/ 250K miles

US-Spec	ific Example	
5 Cities	Boston	
	Denver	
	Phoenix	
	Pittsburgh	
	Yellowknife	
3 Types of Routes	City	
	Rural	
	Expressway	
3 Driving	Mild	
Aggressiveness	Moderate	
Levels	High	
3 Road Severity	Smooth	
Levels	Moderate	
	Rough	

We must know how our customers drive - in every global market

Weight Optimization with CAE



Example: Front suspension lower control arm

ATOM (Abaqus 6.11)

Ford makes extensive use of automated CAE weight optimization

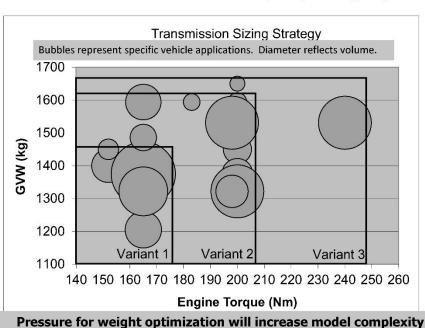
What if we push too far?



Push to the limit, then add a little back in!

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Increased complexity for weight optimization



Conclusions

- · The pressure to reduce weight will only intensify
- The pressure to reduce cost will not abate, keeping trade-offs challenging
- We need to expand our supply base for high-strength, low-weight components
- We will continue a structured weight optimization process
- Our product complexity will expand as we optimize size to match customer needs
- There are no easy answers, only opportunities for engineering work
- Ford intends to aggressively push for weight reduction to maintain fuel economy leadership

Thank you for your attention!

We Welcome You To Our Next Event



AluMag[®] Asia 2016 6th - 8th of July AUTOMOTIVE LIGHTWEIGHT PROCUREMENT SYMPOSIUM Jumeirah Himalayas Hotel in Shanghai, China





Organized by AluMag

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